

Conditional Sentences Cheat Sheet

Conditionals describe possible or imaginary situations and their results. They are divided into **first**, **second**, and **third** conditional forms based on the likelihood and time frame of the situation. Here's a guide with travel-related examples:

1. First Conditional: Real Possibilities

The **first conditional** is used to talk about **possible future events** that depend on a condition.

Structure:

If + present simple, will + base verb

Examples:

- If I **book** the flight early, I **will save** money.
 - If the weather **is** nice tomorrow, we **will visit** the Eiffel Tower.
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2. Second Conditional: Hypothetical or Unreal Present/Future

The **second conditional** describes **imaginary or unlikely situations** in the present or future.

Structure:

If + past simple, would + base verb

Examples:

- If I **had** unlimited time, I **would travel** around the world.
 - If she **spoke** more languages, she **would work** as a travel guide.
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3. Third Conditional: Hypothetical Past

The **third conditional** refers to **past situations** that didn't happen and imagines a different result.

Structure:

If + past perfect, would have + past participle

Examples:

- If I **had taken** a direct flight, I **would have arrived** on time.
 - If they **had booked** the hotel earlier, they **would have found** better prices.
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Key Tips to Remember

- Use **first conditional** for realistic future possibilities.
- Use **second conditional** for dreams, wishes, or unlikely scenarios.
- Use **third conditional** for regrets or missed opportunities in the past.